## Dysfunctional Beliefs About Sleep Scale

Please indicate to what extent you personally agree or disagree with each statement by circling a number that indicates where your personal rating falls.

1. I need 8 hours of sleep to feel refreshed and function well during the day.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
2. When I don't get the proper amount of sleep on a given night, I need to catch up on the next day by napping or on the next night by sleeping longer

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

3. I am concerned that chronic insomnia may have serious consequences on my physical health.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
4. I am worried that I may lose control over my ability to sleep.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

5. After a poor nights sleep, I know that it will interfere with my daily activities on the next day.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
6. In order to be alert and function well during the day, I am better off taking a sleeping pill rather than having a poor night's sleep.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

7. When I feel irritated, depressed, or anxious during the day, it is mostly because I did not sleep well the night before.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
8. When I sleep poorly on one night, I know it will disturb my sleep schedule for the whole week.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

9. Without an adequate night's sleep, I can hardly function the next day.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
10. I can't ever predict whether l'll have a good night's sleep.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
11. I have little ability to manage the negative consequences of disturbed sleep.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

12. When I feel tired, have no energy, or just seem not to function well during the day, it is generally because I did not sleep well the night before.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

13. I believe insomnia is essentially the result of a chemical imbalance.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

14. I feel insomnia is ruining my ability to enjoy life and prevents me from doing what I want.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
15. A "nightcap" before bedtime is a good solution to sleeplessness.
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Strongly Disagree } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Strongly Agree }\end{array}$
16. It usually shows in my physical appearance when I haven't slept well.

| Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Strongly Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

